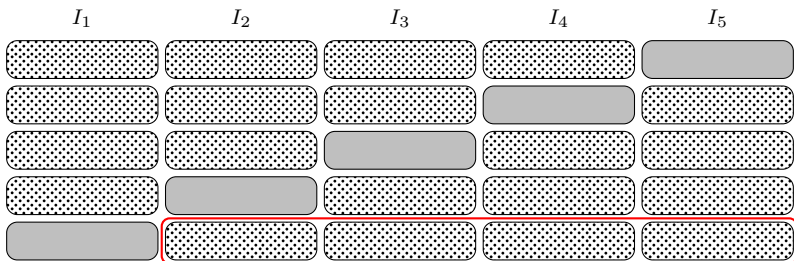
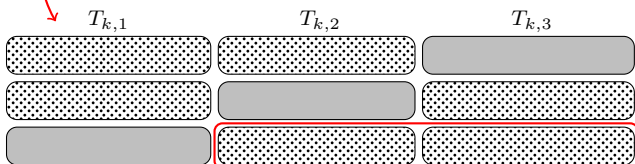


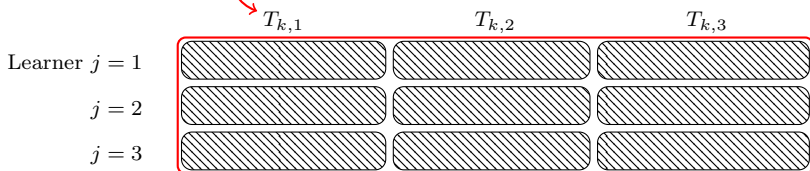
1. Split sample into K cross-fitting folds (here $K = 5$).



2. For each k , define stacking training sample $T_k \equiv I \setminus I_k$, and split into V folds (here $V = 3$).



3. For each (k, v, j) , fit base learner j on $T_{k,v}^c \equiv T_k \setminus T_{k,v}$ and obtain out-of-sample predicted values $\hat{\ell}_{T_{k,v}^c}^{(j)}(X_i)$ for $i \in T_{k,v}$.



4. For each k , fit Y against $\hat{\ell}_{T_k}^{(1)}(X_i), \dots, \hat{\ell}_{T_k}^{(J)}(X_i)$ with $i \in T_k$ to obtain stacking weights $\hat{w}_{k,j}$. Obtain out-of-sample predicted values as $\sum_j \hat{w}_{k,j} \hat{\ell}_{T_k}^{(j)}$ for $i \in I_k$.

